Contents

Preface .............................................................................................................. XVII
Foreword ............................................................................................................ XIX

Plenary ........................................................................................................ 1

Uranium ISL Mining Activities at the International Atomic Energy Agency
Jan Sleza ........................................................................................................ 1

Uranium mining legacies remediation and renaissance development:
an international overview
Peter Waggitt .................................................................................................. 11

Understanding Uranium Migration in Hard Rocks
W. Eberhard Falck, David Read, S. Black, D. Thornley,
M. Markovaara-Koivisto and M. Siitari-Kauppi ........................................ 19

Detection of hexavalent uranium with inline and field-portable
immunosensors
Scott J. Melton, Haini Yu, Mehnaaz F. Ali, Kenneth H. Williams,
Michael J. Wilkins, Philip E. Long and Diane A. Blake ............................ 27

Ground water remediation at the Moab, Utah, USA, former uranium-ore
processing site
Donald R. Metzler, Joseph D. Ritchey, Kent A. Bostick, Kenneth G. Pill
and Elizabeth M. Glowiaki ................................................................. 37

Dispersion of uranium in the environment by fertilization
Ewald Schnug and Silvia Haneklaus ....................................................... 45

Session I: Uranium Mining ..................................................................... 53

The Potential of Thorium Deposits
Ulrich Schwarz-Schampera ........................................................................ 53

Mining of Uranium in Kazakhstan
Gulzhan Ospanova, Ivan Mazalov and Zhaksylyk Alybayev ...................... 59
Prediction and a new Method of Exploitation of Gold Deposits with Uranium in the Variscian Molass Conglomerate Basins of Germany
Elkhan A. Mamedov ................................................................. 67

The Prediction of geodynamic conditions of mining of Elkon uranium field (Eastern Siberia, Russia)
V. N. Morozov, E. N. Kamnev, I. Y. Kolesnikov and V. N. Tatarinov .............. 69

Some approaches to remediation study of the fucoid sandstone in the Straz pod Ralskem site - Nothern Bohemia
Pavel Franta, VACLava Havlova, Lukas Kraus, Barbora. Drtinova, Karel Stamberg, Ondra Sracek and Zbynek Vencelides ....................................... 71

Permeable Reactive Barriers for Treatment of a Groundwater at a Uranium Mine: Laboratory Evaluation of Reactive Materials
David W. Blowes, J.G. Bain, S.-W. Jeen and K. Hughes ................................. 83

Depressurising of Deep Underground Workings at McArthur River Mine Houmao Liu, Rashid Bashir, Steve Axen, James Hatley and Greg Murdock .... 85

Could the calixarenes be a viable solution for radioactive decontamination of mine waters from Romania?
Ioana-Carmen Popescu, Florian Aurelian, Viorica Ciocan, Petru Filip and Zoia Cristu .............................................................................. 87

Treatment of acid drainage in a uranium deposit by means of a passive system Stoyan Groudev, Irena Spasova, Marina Nicolova and Plamen Georgiev .......... 93

Uranium fixation by *Cladophora spec.*
Claudia Dienemann, Holger Dienemann, E. Gert Dudel and C. Schurig ........... 103

Utilization of autochthonous SRB in uranium mine site remediation
Martin Hoffmann, Andrea Kassahun and Ulf Jenk ......................................... 111

Elemental Iron (Fe⁰) for Better Drinking Water in Rural Areas of Developing Countries
Chicgoua Noubactep and P. Woafo .................................................................. 121

Comparison of three different sorbents for uranium retention from a source water
Karin Popa ................................................................................................. 131
Experience gained from the experimental permeable reactive barrier
installed on the former uranium mining site
M. Csövári, G. Földing, J. Csicsák and É. Frucht ............................................... 133

Risk Assessment of Uranium in Selected Gold Mining Areas in
South Africa
Peter Wade and Henk Coetzee ................................................................. 141

Risk assessment of a landfill for wastes containing naturally
occurring radionuclides through infiltration to groundwater
Juan Merino, Jordi Guimerà, Xavier Gaona, Miguel Luna, Anne Delos
and Jordi Bruno ......................................................................................... 151

Integrated Methodology for the Environmental Risk Assessment of
an Abandoned Uranium Mining Site
Maria de Lurdes Dinis and António Fiúza ................................................... 163

Modeling the water flow in unsaturated waste rock pile: an important
step in the overall closure planning of the first uranium mining site in Brazil
Mariza Franklin, Horst Fernandes and Martinus Th. van Genuchten .......... 177

Developing a 3D data model for geohazard assessment in a former
uraniferous mining site
Sorin Mihai and Daniel Scradeanu ......................................................... 187

Session II: Phosphate Mining ............................................................... 193

Uranium and heavy metals in Phosphate Fertilizers
Ashraf E. M. Khater .................................................................................... 193

Uranium accumulation in sandy soil in an arid region due to agricultural
activities
Ashraf E. M. Khater, A.S. Al-Saif and H.A. AL-Sewaidan ........................... 199

Session III: Mine closure and remediation processes ......................... 201

Uranium in anthropogenic Lakes of the New Central German
Lake District
Wolfgang Czegka, Frank W Junge, Jörg Hausmann and Rainer Wennrich .... 201

Closure of Underground Mine of Lincang Uranium Mine
Lechang Xu, Xueli Zhang, Jie Gao, Guangzhi Wei and Xin Shang ............... 215

Small scale uranium mine remediation in northern Australia
Peter Waggett and Michael Fawcett .......................................................... 221
The remediation of a uranium mining and milling site in Slovenia
Michael Paul, Boris Likar, Zmago Logar and Thomas Metschies ............... 229

Feasibility Study on Crust Formation as CO₂ Sink in Uranium and Lignite Post-Mining Sites
Petra Schneider, N. Gottschalk, D. Zändler, R. Löser, T. Günther, B. Tunger, L. Eckardt and S. Hurst ...................................................... 239

Modelling and Assessment of Radionuclides Differential Transport in Groundwater
Maria de Lurdes Dinis and António Fiúza ...................................................... 247

Infiltration and Contaminant-Transport Modeling for a Uranium Mill Tailings-Disposal Facility
Ryan T. Jakubowski, Douglas S. Oliver, and John J. Mahoney .................... 259

Use of Na-Ferrate (VI) to prevent acid drainage from uranium mill tailings
Horst Monken Fernandes, Debra Reinhart and Mariza Ramalho Franklin .... 261

Chemical Behaviour of Uranium in the Tailings Material of Schneckenstein (Germany)
Taoufik Naamoun and Broder Merkel ...................................................... 271

Impacts of Uranium Mining on Environment of Fergana Valley in Central Asia
Isakbek Torgoev, Yuriy Aleshin and Gennadiy Ashirov ................................. 285

The Rum Jungle U-Cu Project: A Critical Evaluation of Environmental Monitoring and Rehabilitation Success
Gavin M. Mudd and James Patterson ...................................................... 295

Potential of Brassica juncea and Helianthus annuus in phytoremediation for uranium
Beate Huhle, Herman Heilmeier and Broder Merkel ................................ 307

Uranium uptake and accumulation in Phragmites australis Trin. ex Steud. depending on phosphorus availability, litter contamination and ecotype
Carsten Brachhage and M. Wartchow ...................................................... 319

Applications of NH₄Cl and citrate: Keys to acceptable phytoextraction techniques?
Gerhard Gramss and Hans Bergmann .................................................. 321
Contents

Ecological Solutions of Contaminated Environment Remediation from Uranium Mining Activities in Romania
Nicoletta Groza .......................................................................................................................... 333

Assessment of rehabilitated uranium mine sites, Australia
Bernd Lottermoser and Paul Ashley .................................................................................. 335

Radiological Assessment of the rehabilitated Nabarlek Uranium Mine, Northern Territory, Australia
A. Bollhöfer, P. Martin, B. Ryan, Kirrilly Pfitzner, A. Frostick, K. Evans and D. Jones .................................................................................................................. 341

Groundwater-climate relationships, Ranger uranium mine, Australia:
1. Time series statistical analyses
Mobashwera Kabir, Kais Hamza, Gavin M. Mudd and Anthony R. Ladson ....... 343

Groundwater-climate relationships, Ranger uranium mine, Australia:
2. Validation of unsaturated flow modelling
Mobashwera Kabir, Gavin M. Mudd and Anthony R. Ladson ......................... 353

Groundwater-climate relationships, Ranger uranium mine, Australia:
3. Predicting climate change impacts
Mobashwera Kabir, Gavin M. Mudd, Anthony R. Ladson and Edoardo Daly.... 361

Environmental Impacts from the North Cave Hills Abandoned Uranium Mines, South Dakota
James Stone and Larry Stetler .......................................................................................... 371

Radioactivity in soils and horticulture products near uranium mining sites
Fernando P. Carvalho and João M. Oliveira ........................................................................ 381

Monitoring and remediation of the legacy sites of uranium mining in Central Asia
Alex Jakubick, Mykola Kurylychyk, Oleg Voitsekhovich and Peter Waggitt ...... 389

Valorification of the natural capital from the former uraniferous mining area situated in the Romanian Carpathians. Study Case: The Natural Park of Gradiste de Munte – Cioclovina
Dan Bujor Nica, Dragos Curelea, Liliana Ciobanu and Alexandru Petrescu ...... 405

From remediation to long-term monitoring - The concept of key monitoring points at WISMUT
Elke Kreyßig, Uwe Sporbert and Sven Eulenberger .................................................. 415
Official supervision measurements for remediation and monitoring of Wismut GmbH in Saxony
Thomas Heinrich, Antje Abraham and Werner Preuße................................. 425

Underground in-situ mine water treatment in a flooded uranium mine at the WISMUT Königstein site - motivation, activities and outlook
Ulf Jenk, Kerstin Nindel and Udo Zimmermann ......................................... 431

Remediation effects of the WISMUT project to surface waters in the Elbe watershed: An overview
Michael Paul, Elke Kreyßig, Jürgen Meyer and Uwe Sporbert...................... 437

Radiological hazards from uranium mining
Bruno Chareyron ...................................................................................... 451

Radiological evaluation of elevated uranium concentration in ground and surface waters encountered at uranium ore mining and processing sites
Peter Schmidt and Thomas Lindner ............................................................ 459

Radiologically Relevant Radionuclide Depositions in the Agriculturally Used Parts of the Mulde River Floodplains
Johannes Richter, Stefan Ritzel, Rainer Gellermann, Kristin Nickstadt and Rolf Michel ................................................................. 469

Radiological Investigation and Ecological Risk of South Coastal Section of Issyk-Kul Lake
Azamat Tynybekov, Zheenbek Kulenbekov and Meder Aliev ......................... 477

Natural occurring uranium nanoparticles and the implication in bioremediation of surface mine waters
Martin Mkandawire and E. Gert Dudel ....................................................... 487

Treatment of historical uranium contaminated radioactive waste at necsa for disposal
J.J. Badenhorst and W Meyer ..................................................................... 497

Session IV: Uranium in Groundwater and in bedrock ......................... 499

Peat deposits as natural uranium filters? - First results from a case study in a dolomitic gold mining area of South Africa
Frank Winde ............................................................................................... 499

Uranium sorption and desorption behavior on bentonite
Samer Bachmaf, Britta Planer-Friedrich and Broder J. Merkel ...................... 515
Uranium(VI) sorption on montmorillonite and bentonite: Prediction and experiments
Cordula Nebelung and V. Brendler ................................................................. 525

Which factors influence the immobilization of uranium in soils and sediments?
Angelika Schöner and Chicgoua Noubactep ................................................... 527

Determination of Uranium source term in a Polluted Site: a multitechnique study
Vannapha Phrommavanh, Michaël Descostes, Catherine Beaucaire,
Michel L. Schlegel, Olivier Marie, François Bonniec and J.P. Gaudet............ 529

Peculiarities of radionuclide distribution within rock destruction zones
(by the example of the objects at the Semipalatinsk Test Site)
Ella Gorbunova.................................................................................................. 531

Complexation of Uranium by Sulfur and Nitrogen Containing Model Ligands in Aqueous Solution
Claudia Joseph, B. Raditzky, Katja Schmeide, Gerhard Geipel,
Gert Bernhard.................................................................................................. 539

Characterizing As, Cu, Fe and U Solubilization by Natural Waters
Chicgoua Noubactep, Angelika Schöner and M. Schubert............................... 549

Flow in a brine-affected aquifer at a uranium mill tailings site near Moab, Utah, USA
David Peterson, John Ford and Jim Moran .................................................... 561

Problems of the hydrogeological monitoring of objects of the Prydneprovsk Chemical Plant (Dneprodzerzhynsk, Ukraine)
Oleksandr Skalskyy and Victor Ryazantsev.................................................... 571

Characterization of U(VI) behaviour in the Ruprechtov site (CZ)
Dušan Vopálka, Václava Havlová and Michal Andrlík ..................................... 583

Spectroscopic study of the uranium(IV) complexation by organic model ligands in aqueous solution
Katja Schmeide and Gert Bernhard ................................................................. 591

Uranium Speciation - from mineral phases to mineral waters
Gerhard Geipel and Gert Bernhard................................................................. 599
Session V: Biogeochemistry of uranium .............................................. 673

The biogeochemistry of uranium in natural-technogenic provinces of the Issik-Kul
Bekmamat M. Djenbaev, A. B. Shamshiev, B. T. Jolboldiev,
B. K. Kaldybaev and A. A. Jalilova .......................................................... 673

Radioactivity in soils and horticulture products near uranium mining sites
Fernando P. Carvalho and João M. Oliveira .................................................. 681

Mechanisms and capacity of sun driven uranium removal in natural
and nature-like constructed wetlands
E. Gert Dudel, Kerstin Aretz, Carsten Brackhage, Holger Dienemann,
Claudia Dienemann, Martin Mkandawire and Arndt Weiske ....................... 689

Extracellular defence reactions of rape cells caused by uranium exposure
Katrin Viehweger and Gerhard Geipel .......................................................... 691

Microscopic and spectroscopic investigation of U(VI) interaction with
monocellular green algae
Manja Vogel, Alix Günther, Johannes Raff and Gert Bernhard ...................... 693

Interactions of *Paenibacillus* sp. and *Sulfolobus acidocaldarius* strains
with U(VI)
Thomas Reitz, Mohamed L. Merroun and Sonja Selenska-Pobell .................. 703

Comparison of elimination capacity of uranium from the water pathway
between periphytic algae, submerse macrophytes and helophytes (emerge
vascular plants)
Kerstin Aretz and Gert E. Dudel .................................................................... 711

Microbial transformations of uranium in wastes and implication on its mobility
Arokiasamy J. Francis .................................................................................. 713

Uranium biomineralization by uranium mining waste isolates:
a multidisciplinary approach study
Mohamed L. Merroun, Christoph Hennig and Sonja Selenska-Pobell .......... 723

Uranyl reduction by *Geobacter sulfurreducens* in the presence or absence
of iron
Jonathan O. Sharp, Eleanor J. Schofield, Harish Veeramani,
Elena I. Suvorova, Pilar Junier, John R. Bargar and Rizlan Bernier-Latmani .... 725
Characterization of the microbial diversity in the abandoned uranium mine Königstein
Jana Seifert, Beate Erler, Kathrin Seibt, Nina Rohrbach, Janine Arnold, Michael Schlömann, Andrea Kassahun and Ulf Jenk ......................................... 733

Biogeochemical changes induced by uranyl nitrate in a uranium waste pile
Sonja Selenska-Pobell, Andrea Geissler, Mohamed Merroun, Katrin Flemming, Gerhard Geipel and Helfried Reuther ........................................ 743

Comparative investigation of the interaction of uranium with lipopolysaccharide and peptidoglycan
Astrid Barkleit, Henry Moll and Gert Bernhard ........................................ 753

Environmental implications of Mn(II)-reacted biogenic UO2

Session VI: Environmental behavior ................................................... 763

The effect of temperature on the speciation of U(VI) in sulfate solutions
Linfeng Rao and Guoxin Tian ............................................................... 763

Safety functions derived from geochemistry for safety analysis of final disposal of high-level radioactive waste
Guido Bracke, Thomas Beuth, Klaus Fischer-Appelt, Jürgen Larue and Martin Navarro ................................................................. 771

Fault-related barriers for uranium transport
Vladislav Petrov, Valery Poluektov, Jörg Hammer and Sergey Schukin ....... 779

Uranium glasses: the experimental leaching compared to the long-term natural corrosion
Radek Procházka, Vojtěch Ettler, Viktor Goliáš and Jakub Plášil ............... 791

Radiochemical methods analysis of U and Th: metrological and geochemical applications
Catherine Galindo, Said Fakhi, Abdelmjid Nourreddine and Hassan Hannache ................................................................................................ 799

Characterization of the interactions between uranium and colloids in soil by on-line fractionation multi-detection methods
Céline Claveranne-Lamolère, Gaëtane Lespes, Jean Aupiais, Eric Pili, Fabien Pointurier and Martine Potin-Gautier ................................. 807
Towards a more safe environment: Disposability of uranium by some clay sediments in Egypt
Samy Mohamed Abd-Allah, O.M. El Hussaini and R.M. Mahdy.........................815

The Importance of Organic Colloids for the Transport of Uranium and other Decay Chain Elements in a Boreal Stream Network
Fredrik Lidman, L. Björkvald, B. Stolpe, S. Köhler, M. Mörh and H. Laudon........................................................817

Assessments and decreasing of risks and damages from outbursts of Tien-Shan high mountains lakes
Alexander N. Valyaev, S.V. Kazakov , S.A. Erochin and T.V. Tusova..............819

Uranium-isotopic method using to determine sources of moraine-glacial lakes feeding and assess of its outburst danger
Alexander N. Valyaev, D.M. Mamatkanov, S.A. Erochin and T.V. Tusova.......827

Impact of uranium mines water treatment on the uranium and radium behaviour
Charlotte Cazala; Christian Andrès ; Jean-Louis Decossas;
Michel Cathelineau and Chantal Peiffert..................................................829

Changes of radium concentration in discharge waters from coal mines in Poland as a result of mitigation
Stanislaw Chalupnik and Małgorzata Wysocka ...........................................839

Radium transfer from solid into liquid phase – a theoretical approach to its behaviour in aquifers
Stanislaw Chalupnik.....................................................................................851

Distribution of Ra-226 downstream a uranium mining site
Holger Dienemann, Claudia Dienemann and E. Gert Dudel........................865

Uranium and its decay products in radioactive anomalies of the oxidized brown coals (the western part of the Kansko-Achinsk brown coal basin)
Mikhail M. Melgunov, Vsevolod M. Gavshin and Elena V. Lazareva ..........873

Assessment of radiological impact of mining and processing low grade uranium ores on the environment and monitoring strategies
Amir Hasan Khan and Raja Ramanna Fellow...........................................881

Method of reducing radon levels in buildings
Rashid A. Khaydarov, Renat R. Khaydarov and Seung Y. Cho...............895
Water tight Radon / Thoron probs and monitors without influence of high humidity, air pressure and temperature
T. Streil and V. Oeser................................................................. 901

Continuous Measurement of geo-chemical parameters in aggressive environment
T. Streil, V. Oeser and M. Ogena...................................................... 903

Session VII: Modeling ................................................................. 907

Thermodynamical Data of uranyl carbonate complexes from Absorption Spectroscopy
Christian Götz, Gerhard Geipel and Gert Bernhard ......................... 907

Digital elevation model created by airborne laser scanning in the field of mines areas
Sven Jany ....................................................................................... 915

Numerical simulation of groundwater flow and particle tracking around the proposed Uranium mine site, Andhra Pradesh, India
Lakshmanan Elango ....................................................................... 917

Assessment of Uranyl Sorption Constants on Ferrihydrite – Comparison of Model Derived Constants and Updates to the Diffuse Layer Model Database
John J. Mahoney and Ryan T. Jakubowski ........................................ 919

Surface complexation of U(VI) by Fe and Mn (hydr)oxides
David M. Sherman, Chris G. Hubbard and Caroline L. Peacock ............ 929

Differential equations of a U-Ra-Pb system accounting for a diffusion of components
I.S. Brandt, S.V. Rasskasov and S.B. Brandt ...................................... 931

The use of kinetic modeling as a tool in the understanding of the geochemical processes at a uranium mine site
Mariza Franklin and Horst Monken Fernandes ..................................... 935

Origin and oxidation processes of the Oklo uranium ore, Gabon:
Reactive transport modelling
Joaquin Salas, Carlos Ayora and Jesus Carreras .................................. 945

Study of uranium sorption by bentonite
V. M. Kadoshnikov, B. P. Zlobenko and S. P. Bugera.............................. 949

Index .......................................................................................... 951