## Contents

**Plates**

**Acknowledgments** ix

**Abbreviations and note on spelling and dates** xi

1. **Introduction** 1

2. The occupation of Germany and the survivors: an overview 11

3. The formation of *She’erith Hapleitah*: November 1944 – July 1945 24

4. *She’erith Hapleitah* enters the international arena: July–October 1945 52

5. Hopes of Zion: September 1945 – January 1946 69

6. In search of a new politics: unity versus division 88

7. The Central Committee of the Liberated Jews in Bavaria 101

8. The politics of education 131

9. Two voices from Landsberg: Rudolf Valsonok and Samuel Gringauz 161

10. Destruction and remembrance 192

11. The survivors confront Germany 226

12. *She’erith Hapleitah* towards 1947 263

Concluding remarks 285

**Bibliography** 304

**Index** 318